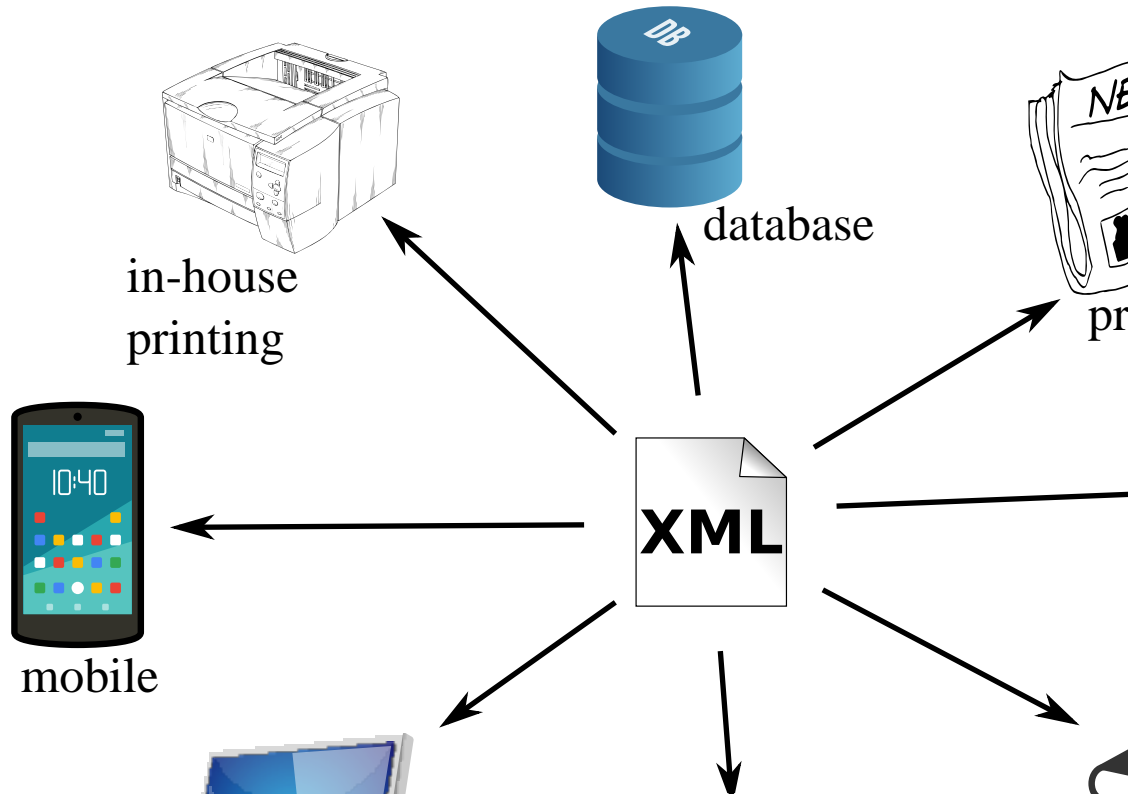


Why XML based publishing?



XML features

- Extensibility
 - Define your grammar
 - XML core extensions (linking,...)
- Interoperability
 - Cross-platform software support
- Open standard, no vendor lock-in
- Tons of (processing) frameworks / APIs

Editors, composers, designers ...

Quote from How and Why Are Companies Using XML?.

It's Not about You! It is about publishers.

- they think it's “their” content
- they want
 - to use it, re-use it, slice it, and dice it
 - to own it and control it
 - to have access to it and be able to move it

Promises in publishing

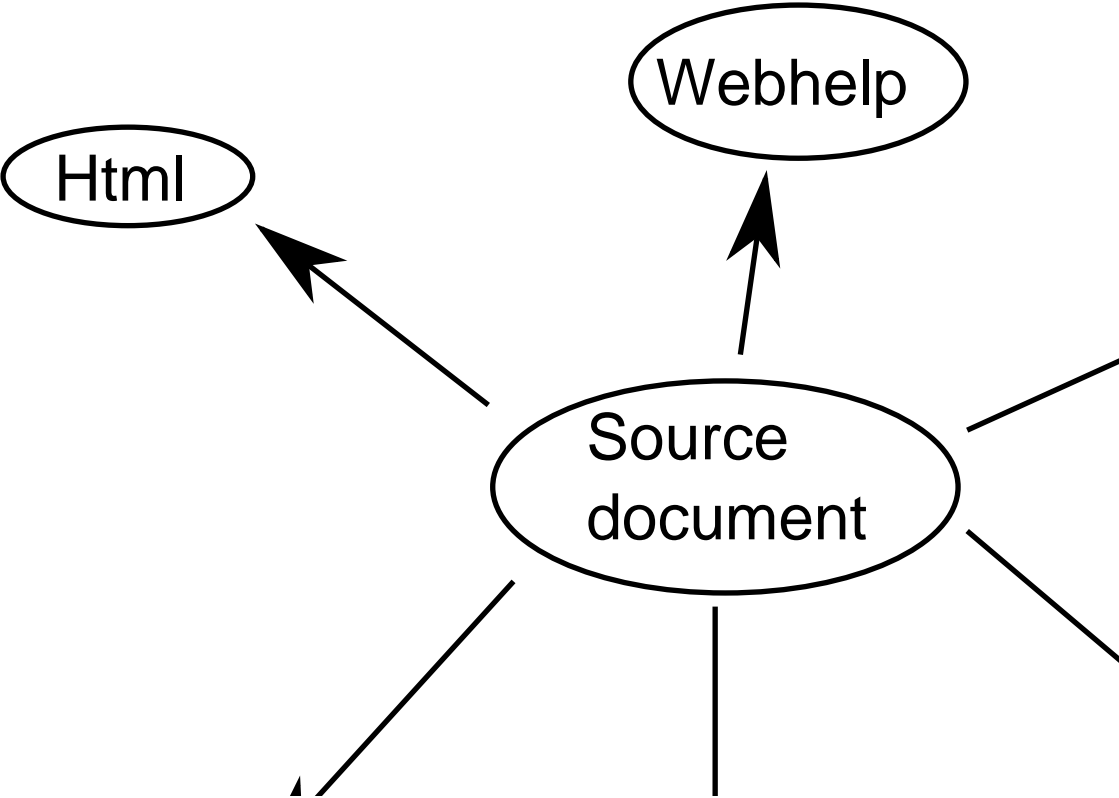
XML for publishing ...

- saves time and money
- is platform independent
- avoids vendor lock-in
- can be validated for QA
- allows for creating different target formats

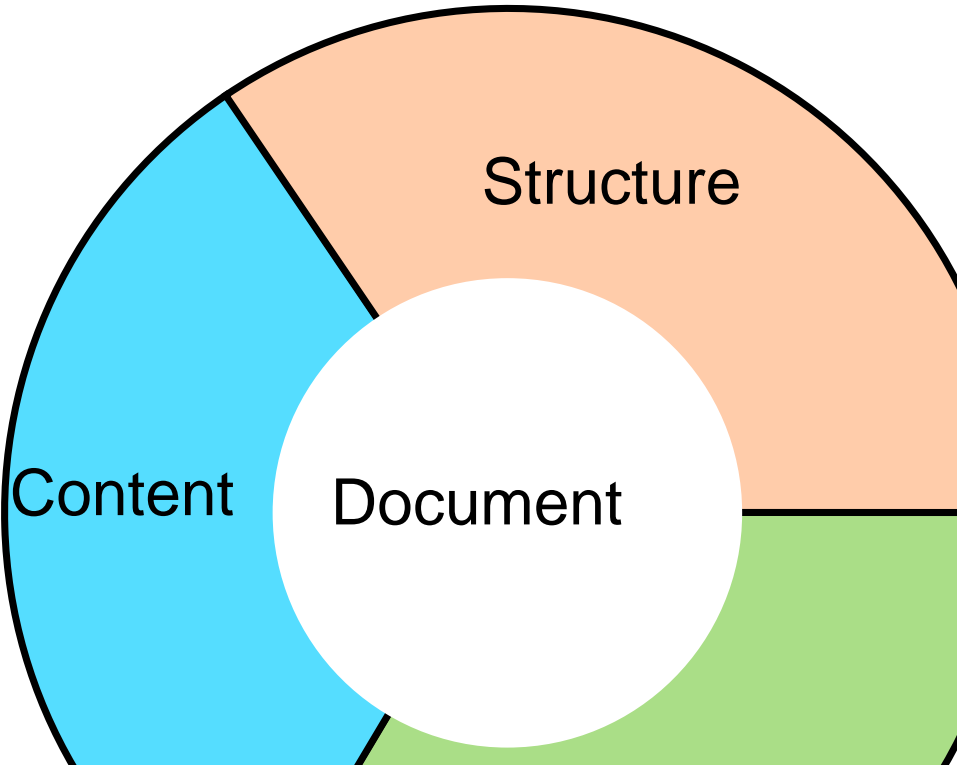
Publishing reality

- Refrain from fancy catalogs
- Stick to simple layouts
 - Technical documentation
 - Law publications

Single source publishing



Separating Structure, content and format



Separating concerns

| | |
|--------------|--|
| Content | Words, images, audio / video |
| Structure | Chapters / sections, tables, lists |
| Presentation | Physical formatting (boldface, text size/color, ...) |

WHEN on board H.M.S. 'Beagle,' as naturalist, I was much struck with certain facts in the distribution of the inhabitants of South America, and in the geological relations of the present to the past inhabitants of that continent. These facts seemed to me to throw some light on the origin of species—that mystery of mysteries, as it has been called by one of our greatest philosophers. On my return home, it occurred to me, in 1837, that something might perhaps be made out on this question by patiently accumulating and reflecting on all sorts of

Hierarchical structure

| | | | | | |
|--------------|------|--|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| <?xml | | version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" | | | |
| <?x... | | href="http://docbook.org/xml/5.0/rng/docbook.rng" schematypens="http://relaxng.org/ns/structure/1." | | | |
| <?x... | | href="http://docbook.org/xml/5.0/rng/docbook.rng" type="application/xml" schematypens="http://purl.oclc.org/dsdl/schematron" | | | |
| <div>▼</div> | book | @xmlns | http://docbook.org/ns/docbook | | |
| | | @xmlns:xlink | http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink | | |
| | | @version | 5.0 | | |
| | | ▼ part | title | | |
| | | ▼ chapter | title | A Chapter | |
| | | | ▼ sect1 | title | A section |

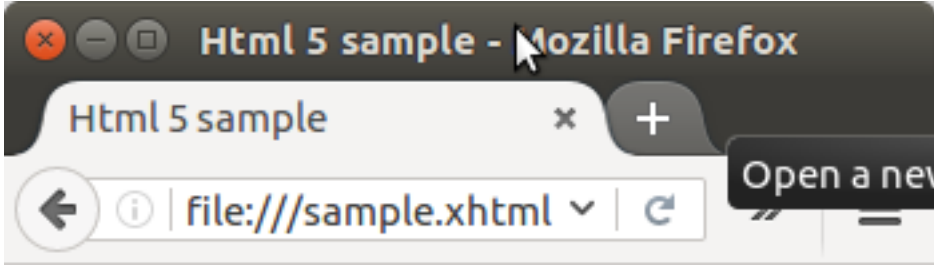
Hierarchical structure, XML source

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?xml-model href="http://docbook.org/xml/5.0/rng/docbook.rng"
  schematypens="http://relaxng.org/ns/structure/1.0"?>
<?xml-model href="http://docbook.org/xml/5.0/rng/docbook.rng"
  type="application/xml" schematypens="http://purl.oclc.org/2003/docbook-5.0"?>
<book xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" version="5.0">
  <part>
    <title/>
    <chapter>
      <title>A Chapter</title>
      <sect1>
        <title>A section</title>
        <para>some content</para>
```

Presentation

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
  <head>
    <title>CSS sample</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>Something <span
      style="color:red;font-weight:bold;"
    >big</span></p>
  </body>
</html>
```

Example 1: HTML 5, pure structure

| Structure | Presentation |
|--|---|
| <pre><html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"> <head> <title>Test</title> </head> <body> <section> <h1>Intro</h1> <p>Some content</p> </section> </body> </html></pre> |  <p>Html 5 sample - Mozilla Firefox</p> <p>Html 5 sample</p> <p>file:///sample.xhtml</p> <p>Open a new</p> <h1>Introduction</h1> <p>Some content</p> |

Example 2: TeX / LaTeX

| Structure / content | Presentation (PDF) |
|--|---|
| <pre>\documentclass[12pt]{article} \begin{document} A nice LaTeX formula: \begin{displaymath} e^x = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^i}{i!} \end{displaymath} \end{document}</pre> | <p>A nice LaTeX formula:</p> $e^x = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^i}{i!}$ |

Separating structure and presentation(s)

| Pros | Cons |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Separation of editing / formatting concerns• Focus on content rather than formatting• Oblivious to format evolution (e.g. Epub)• Well suited for SCM, “diff-ing” | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• No “true” WYSIWYG• Fixed formatting rules, no flexibility• Less layout control, especially in print |

To set up your Raspberry Pi you will need:

| | Item | Minimum recommended specification & notes |
|----|--|---|
| 1 | SD card | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Minimum size 4Gb; class 4 (the <i>class</i> indicates how fast the card is).• We recommend using branded SD cards as they are more reliable. |
| 2a | HDMI to HDMI / DVI lead | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• HDMI to HDMI lead (for HD TVs and monitors with HDMI input). OR <ul style="list-style-type: none">• HDMI to DVI lead (for monitors with DVI input).• Leads and adapters are available for few pounds -- there is no need to buy expensive ones! |
| 2b | RCA video lead | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A standard RCA composite video lead to connect to your analogue display if you are not using the HDMI output. |
| 3 | Keyboard and mouse | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Any standard USB keyboard and mouse should work.• Keyboards or mice that take a lot of power from the USB ports, however, may need a powered USB hub. This may include some wireless devices. |
| 4 | Ethernet (network) cable [optional] | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Networking is optional, although it makes updating and getting new software for your Raspberry Pi much easier. |

Observations

- Well structured documents
- Focus on content rather than style
- Clearly defined semantics
- Automated generation supporting multiple output channels

Pros and cons of TeX / LaTeX

| Pros | Cons |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Excellent typography• Large community• Mature engine• Excellent platform support• Multiple problem domain support• Extensible vocabulary | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Focus on print• Bad “office” authoring tool support<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Steep learning curve• Inverse editing• Cryptic error messages• Bloated vocabulary |

Tools of the trade

| | | | |
|----------------|--|------------------|--|
| XMLMind Editor | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Strictly validating, near WYSIWYG, DocBook / DITA / MathML / XHTML editor.• Plugin architecture• Cross-platform Java™ based. | OxygenXML Editor | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Full-fledged XML IDE.• Strictly validating, near WYSIWYG, DocBook / DITA / MathML / XHTML ... editor.• Eclipse based |
|----------------|--|------------------|--|

Inline formatting

| | |
|-----------|---|
| HTML | <p>Very t i ny</p> |
| Docbook | <para><emphasi s>Very</emphasi s> t i ny. </para> |
| LaTeX | \text bf{ Very} t i ny. |
| Rendering | Very tiny |

Paragraphs

| | | | |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| HTML | <p>A paragraph</p> | Docbook | <para>A paragraph</para> |
| LaTeX | A paragraph\par | Rendering | A paragraph |

Lists

| | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|--|
| HTML | <pre> One Two </pre> | Docbook | <pre><itemizedlist> <listitem> <para>One</para> </listitem> <listitem> <para>Two</para> </listitem> </itemizedlist></pre> |
| LaTeX | <pre>\begin{itemize} \item One \item Two \end{itemize}</pre> | Rendering | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• One• Two |


Tables

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|---|----|----|----|----|--|
| HTML | <pre><table> <tr> <td>a1</td> <td>a2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b1</td> <td>b2</td> </tr> </table></pre> | Docbook | <pre><informaltable> <tr> <td>a1</td> <td>a2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b1</td> <td>b2</td> </tr> </informaltable></pre> | | | | | |
| LaTeX | <pre>\begin{tabular}{ll} a1 & a2 \\ b1 & b2 \\ \end{tabular}</pre> | Rendering | <table><tr><td>a1</td><td>a1</td></tr><tr><td>b1</td><td>b2</td></tr></table> | a1 | a1 | b1 | b2 | |
| a1 | a1 | | | | | | | |
| b1 | b2 | | | | | | | |

Images

| | | | |
|------|--|---------|---|
| HTML | <code></code> | Docbook | <code><mediaobject> <imageobject> <imagedata fileref ="smoke.png" /> </imageobject> </mediaobject></code> |
|------|--|---------|---|

Images

| | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|---|
| LaTeX | <pre>\includegraphics {smoke.png}</pre> | Rendering |  |
|-------|---|-----------|---|

Mathematical formulas

| | |
|----------------|---|
| HTML / Docbook | <pre><m nat h> <m nr ow> <m munder over> <m no> </m no> . . . <m nsqrt> <m mi> </m mi> </m nsqrt> </m nr ow> </m nat h></pre> |
| LaTeX | <pre>\begin{equation} \int\limits_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \sqrt{\pi} \end{equation}</pre> |
| Rendering | |

Cross references

| | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|---|
| HTML | <pre><h1 id="start">First section</h1> <p>A remark. </p> <h2>A subsection</h2> <p>See >remark. </p></pre> | Docbook | <pre><section xmlns:id="start"> <title>First section</title> <para>A remark. </para> <section> <title>A subsection </title> <para>See <link linkend="start" >remark</link>. </para> </section> </section></pre> |
| LaTeX | <pre>\section{\label{start} }First section A remark. \subsection{A subsection} See remark at page \pageref{start}.</pre> | Rendering | <p>First section</p> <p>A remark</p> <p>See remark at page 1.</p> |

Document sectioning

| HTML | | LaTeX | Docbook | |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <h1> | <sect i on> recursive | \chapter | <part> | |
| <h2> | | \section | <book> | |
| <h3> | | \subsection | <chapter> | |
| <h4> | | \subsubsection | <sect1> | <sect i on> recursive |
| <h5> | | \paragraph | <sect2> | |
| <h6> | | \subparagraph | <sect3> | |

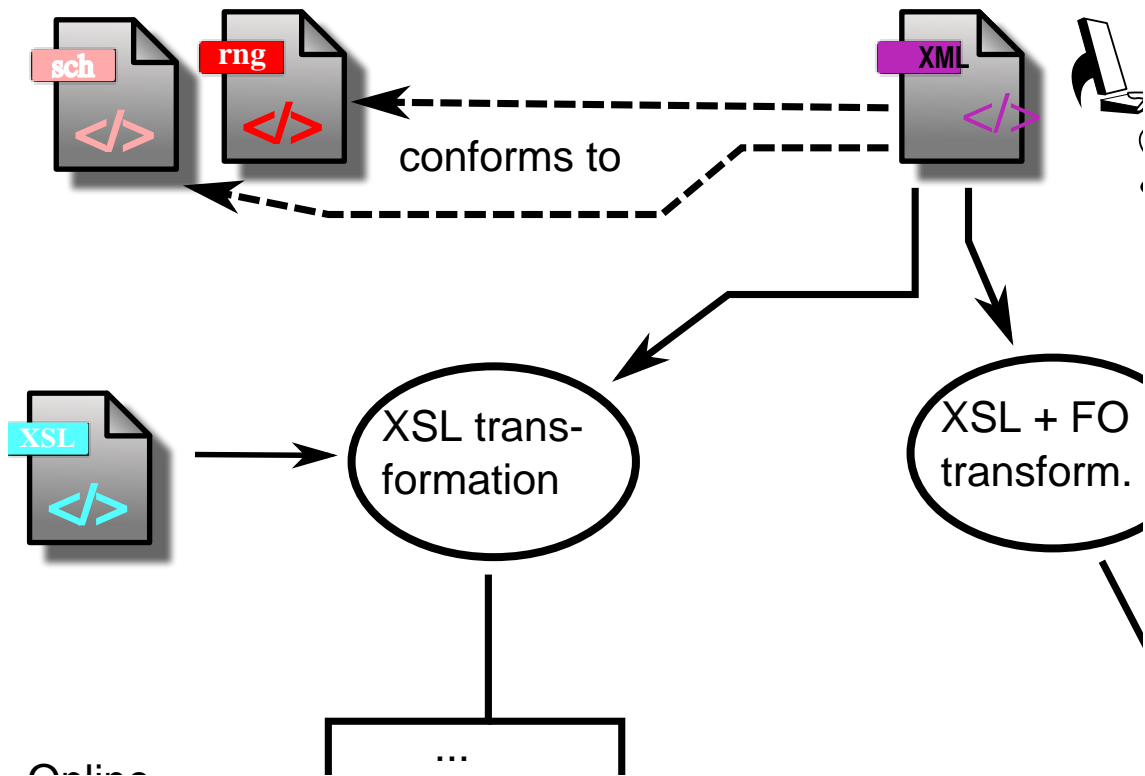
Modular document components

| | |
|---------|---|
| HTML | <pre><body> ... <obj ect name="foo" type="text /ht ml " dat a="tabl e. ht ml " /> ... </body></pre> |
| Docbook | <pre><part xml :id="sd1"> <title>Software devel opment 1</title> <xi :i ncl ude href="Sd1/getti ngSt arted. xml " xpoi nter="el <xi :i ncl ude href="Sd1/l anguageFundame nt al s. xml " xpoi nt ... </pre> |
| LaTeX | <pre>\document class{ art icl e} \i nput {mydef s. tex} \begi n{ document } ... \i ncl ude{ nat h. tex} ... \end{ document }</pre> |

What is Docbook?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Focus on technical documentation• Excellent authoring user interface• Semantic markup language<ul style="list-style-type: none">• XML based | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modular document xinclude support• Topic support (Assemblies)• MathML support: |
|---|--|

Authoring and publishing



Document representation

```
<secti on versi on=" 5. 1"  
  xml ns=" ht t p: // docbook. or g/ ns/ docbook"  
  ... >  
  
  <title>A Ti tle</ti tle>  
  
  <para>A para graph</para>  
</secti on>
```



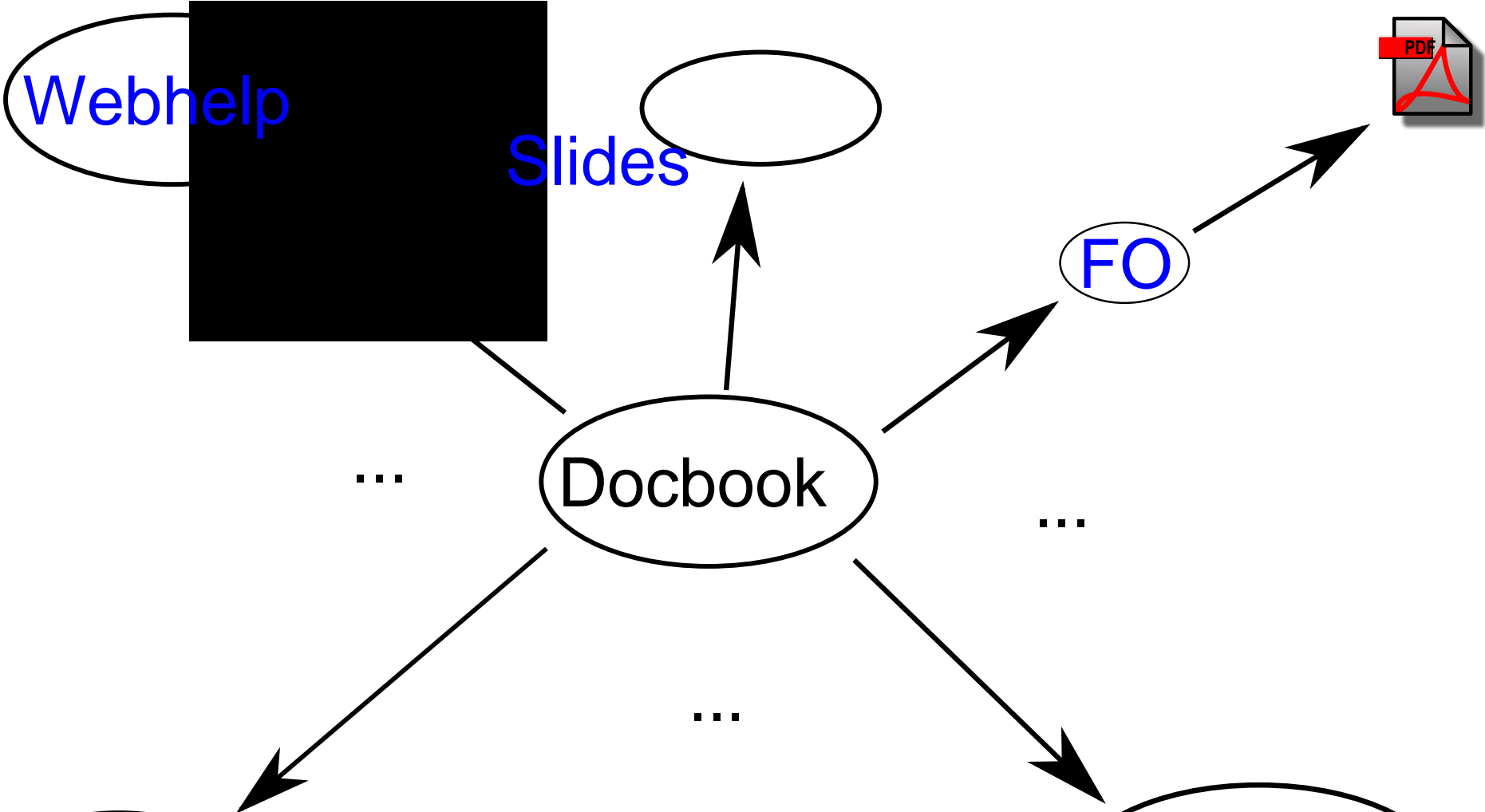
```
<xsl:stylesheet ❶ xmlns:xsl ❷ ="http://www.  
version="2.0" ❸ >
```

```
<xsl:output method="text" ❹ />
```

```
<xsl:template ❺ match ❻ ="/memo">  
  <xsl:value-of ❼ select ❽ ="from" />  
</xsl:template>
```

```
</xsl:stylesheet>
```

Document targets



Docbook components

| | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Document grammar<ul style="list-style-type: none">• RelaxNG based schema• Schematron rules | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Target format generators<ul style="list-style-type: none">• XSL style sheets targeting HTML and FO• CSS and JavaScript for generated HTML |
|---|--|

Target format overview

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• HTML<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Standard• Webhelp• Mobile friendly• ...• Eclipse help, e.g. “Oxygen” documentation | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• PDF• Epub(3)• Slides• ... |
|--|--|

Tooling / Software

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---------------------|--|
| Editing / office | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• XMLmind XML Editor• Oxygenxml XML Author | XSLT processors | Saxon 6.5.5, Xalan, ... |
| Editing / programming | emacs, vi, notepad, XML IDE, ... | FO (PDF) processors | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Apache FOP (Open Source)• RenderX xep• Antenna House formatter |

Different schema languages

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Docbook 5.x | Based on RelaxNG grammar |
| Docbook 4.x (old / outdated) | Based on DTD grammar |

Plain HTML

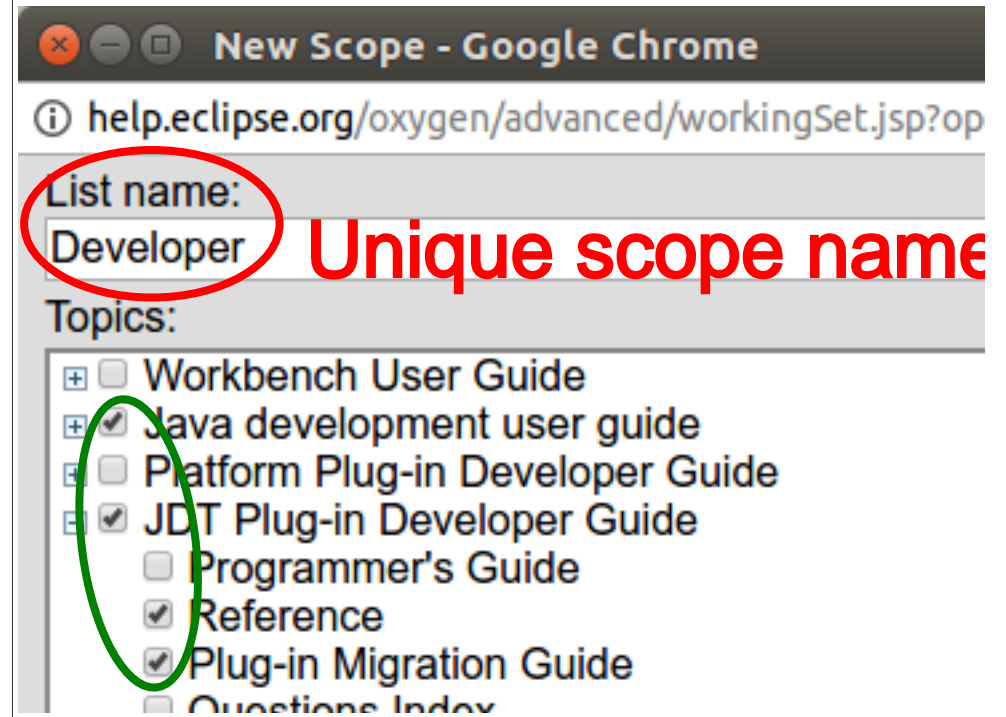
- Different HTML versions
- Static text
- Single or chunked output
- No full text search

Web help

- HTML 5 based
- Client side full text search index by virtue of JavaScript (Apache Lucene)
- JavaScript based navigation
- 3-rd party tool integration e.g. MathJax

Eclipse help

- Application server based
- Server based full text search
 - Search scope definitions
- Standalone or centralized
- Plugin model, Web App deployable



Printed output

- Focus on Formatting Objects
- Multiple formatting engines
- Multiple print formats

Paragraph

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|------------|-------------------------|--|
| Some text. | <para>Some t ext</para> | <p style=' col or: red'>Some t ext. </p> |

Caution: No style / formatting related parameters in Docbook.

This is by design and on purpose.

Reference: See Paragraph elements.

Itemized list

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|--|--|--|
| <p>.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bee• Ant | <pre><i t e m i z e d l i s t > <l i s t i t e m > <p a r a >Bee</p a r a > </l i s t i t e m > <l i s t i t e m > <p a r a >Ant </p a r a > </l i s t i t e m > </i t e m i z e d l i s t ></pre> | <pre> <l i > <p>Bee</p> </l i > <l i > <p>Ant </p> </l i > </pre> |

Ordered list

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|--------------------------------|--|---|
| "" 1. Bee 2. Ant | <pre><orderedlist> <listitem> <para>Bee</para> </listitem> <listitem> <para>Ant</para> </listitem> </orderedlist></pre> | <pre> <p>Bee</p> <p>Ant</p> </pre> |

Glossary list

| View | | Docbook | HTML |
|-------|--------|---|--|
| . | | <code><glosslist></code> | <code><dl></code> |
| Bee | Insect | <code><glossentry></code> | <code><dt>Bee</dt></code> |
| | | <code><glossterm>Bee</glossterm></code> | <code><dd>Insect</dd></code> |
| | | <code><glossdef></code> | <code><dt>Mouse</dt></code> |
| Mouse | Mammal | <code><para>Insect</para></code> | <code><dd>Mammal</dd></code> |
| | | <code></glossdef></code> | <code></dl></code> |
| | | <code></glossentry></code> | |
| | | <code><glossentry></code> | |
| | | <code><glossterm>Mouse</glossterm></code> | |
| | | <code><glossdef></code> | |
| | | <code><para>Mammal</para></code> | |
| | | <code></glossdef></code> | |
| | | <code></glossentry></code> | |
| | | <code></glosslist></code> | |

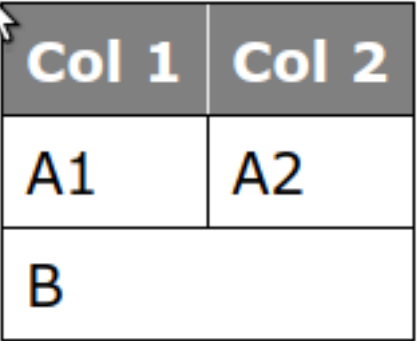
Nested lists

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|---|---|---|
| <div><div>.</div><div>1. Coffee</div><div>2. Tea<ul style="list-style-type: none">• black• green</div></div> | <pre><orderedlist> <listitem> <para>Coffee</para> </listitem> <listitem> <para>Tea</para> <itemizedlist> <listitem> <para>black</para> </listitem> <listitem> <para>green</para> </listitem> </itemizedlist> </listitem> </orderedlist></pre> | <pre> <p>Coffee</p> <p>Tea</p> black green </pre> |

Reference

See List elements.

A table

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|--|--|--|
|  | <pre><informal table border="1"> <tr> <th>Col 1</th> <th>Col 2</th> </tr> <tr> <td>A1</td> <td>A2</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">B</td> </tr> </informal table></pre> | <pre><table border="1"> <tr> <th>Col 1</th> <th>Col 2</th> </tr> <tr> <td>A1</td> <td>A2</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">B</td> </tr> </table></pre> |

A MathML equation

| View | Docbook | HTML |
|------|--|---|
| | <pre><i n f o r n a l e q u a t i o n> <m n a t h d i s p l a y=" b l o c k" > <m n r o w> <m n i >E</m n i > <m n o>=</m n o> <m n r o w> <m n i >x</m n i > <m n s u p> <m n i >c</m n i > <m n i >2</m n i > </m n s u p> </m n r o w> </m n r o w> </m n a t h> </i n f o r n a l e q u a t i o n></pre> | <pre><n a t h d i s p l a y=" b l o c k" > <m r o w> <m n i >E</m n i > <m n o>=</m n o> <m n r o w> <m n i >x</m n i > <m n s u p> <m n i >c</m n i > <m n i >2</m n i > </m n s u p> </m n r o w> </m r o w> </n a t h></pre> |

A TeX equation

| Docbook | HTML |
|--|--|
| <pre><i n f o r m a l e q u a t i o n> <n a t h p h r a s e> \$ x = \l e f t \{ \b e g i n { a r r a y } { r l } - x & \mbox{if \$x<0\$} \ \ x & \mbox{otherwise} \end{array} \r i g h t . \$ </n a t h p h r a s e> </i n f o r m a l e q u a t i o n></pre> | <pre> \$ x = \l e f t \{ \b e g i n { a r r a y } { r l } - x & \mbox{if \$x<0\$} \ \ x & \mbox{otherwise} \end{array} \r i g h t . \$ </pre> |
| <pre>\$ x = \l e f t \{ \b e g i n { a r r a y } { r l } - x & \mbox{if \$x<0\$} \ \ x & \mbox{otherwise} \end{array} \r i g h t . \$</pre> | |

Reference

See Formal elements.

Figure

Mountain spring

```
<figure >
  <title>Mountain spring</title>
  <mediaobject>
    <imageobject>
      <imagedata fileref=
        "Ref/BookIntro/mountain.jpg" />
    </imageobject>
  </mediaobject>
</figure>
```

Figure



Image map + calloutlist

```
<medi aobject>
  <i mageobject co>
    <areaspec ...>
      <area coords="83, 16, 340, 187"
        xml:id="a1" linkends="c1" />
      ...
    </areaspec>
    <i mageobject>
      <i magedata fileref="recumbent.png.svg" />
    </i mageobject>
    <calloutlist>
      <callout arearefs="a1" xml:id="c1">
        <para>Seat</para>
      </callout>
      <callout arearefs="a1 a2" xml:id="c1">
        <para>Valves</para>
      </callout>
    </calloutlist>
  </i mageobject co>
</medi aobject>
```


Image map + calloutlist

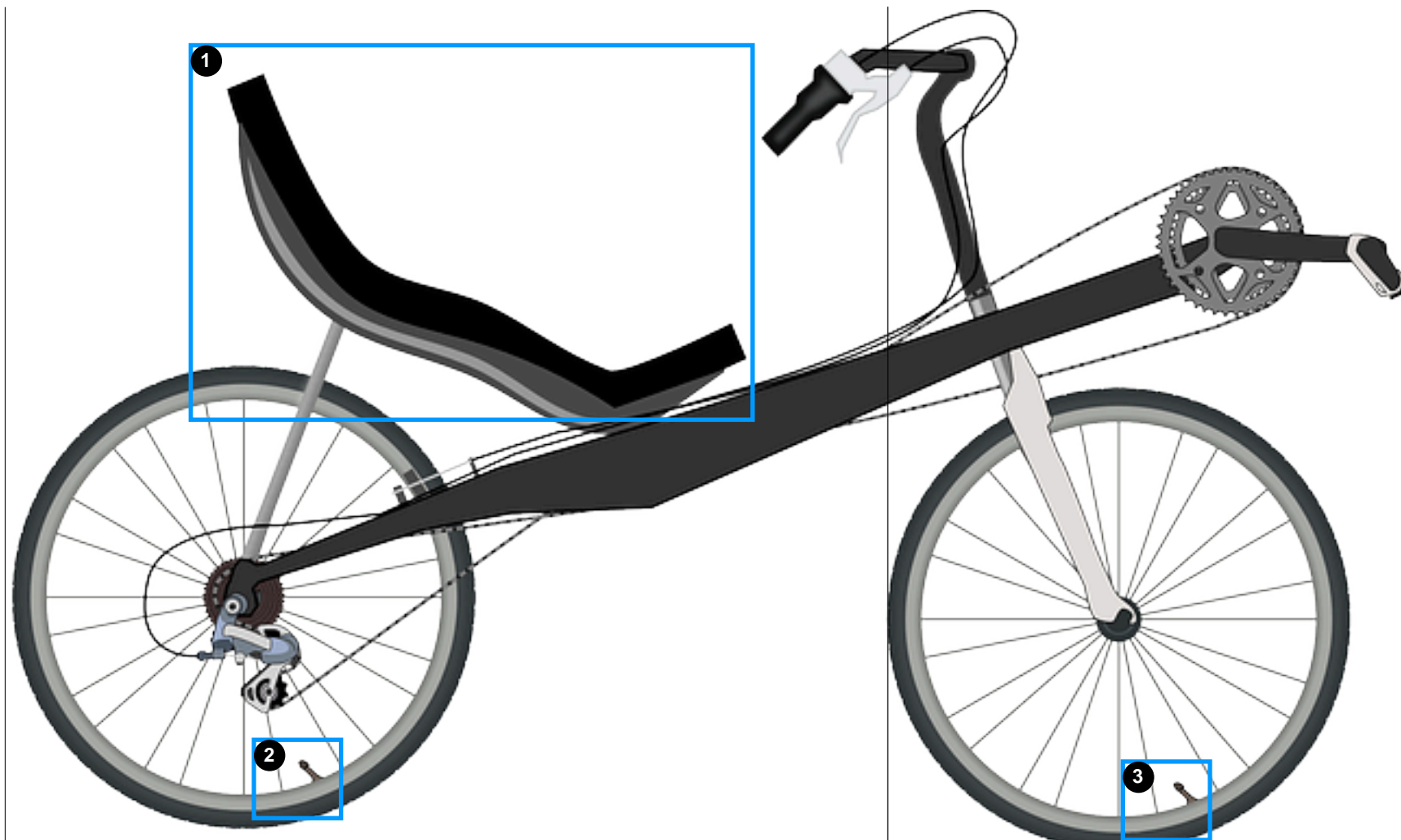


Image map + calloutlist

| | |
|-----------|--|
| ① Seat | |
| ③② Valves | |

Video

Video courtesy of Big Buck Bunny.

```
<videoobject>
  <videodata
    fileref="buckBunny.mp4"
    format="video/mp4">
  <multimediaparam
    name="controls"
    value="controls"/>
  </videodata>
</videoobject>
```

A warning

| View | Docbook |
|--|---|
| Caution Beware of overheating! | <caut i on> <para>Beware of overheating! </para> </caut i on> |

Reference

See Admonition elements: important, note, tip, warning.

Recursive sections

```
<chapter version="5.1"
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">
  <title>Top</title>
  <section>
    <title>Level 1</title>
    <section>
      <title>Level 2</title>
      <section>
        <title>Level 3</title>
        <para>Hello! </para>
      </section>
    </section>
  </section>
</chapter>
```

```
<html>
...
<body>
  <h1>Top</h1>
  <h2>Level 1</h2>
  <h3>Level 2</h3>
  <h4>Level 3</h4>
  <p>Hello! </p></body>
</html>
```

Non-recursive sections

```
<chapter version="5.1"
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" >
  <title>Top</title>
  <sect1>
    <title>Level 1</title>
    <sect2>
      <title>Level 2</title>
      <sect3>
        <title>Level 3</title>
        <para>Hello! </para>
      </sect3>
    </sect2>
  </sect1>
</chapter>
```

```
<html >
  ...
  <body>
    <h1>Top</h1>
    <h2>Level 1</h2>
    <h3>Level 2</h3>
    <h4>Level 3</h4>
    <p>Hello! </p></body>
</html >
```

See <chapter>, <section>, <sect1>, <sect2>, <sect3>, <sect4>, <5>, <sect5>, <sect6>, <simpl esect>, <refentry>.

Two different link flavours

Internal document links

Referential integrity by ID / IDREF constraints:

```
<chapter id="intro">
```

```
...
```

```
<chapter> ...
```

```
See <xref linkend="intro"/> ...
```

External links

These are “usual” hypertext links:

```
<para>See
```

```
<link href="http://tdg.docbook.org">Docbook</link>
```

```
. </para>
```

Related exercises

Exercise 1: Internal document links

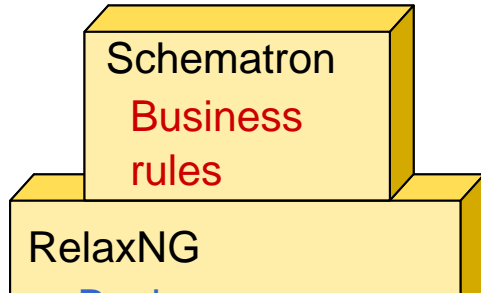
Choosing a top level element

- Root element is purpose dependent
- Schema based options in Docbook 5.x (RelaxNG) requiring an `<info>` child in 5.1.
- No limitation in Docbook 4.x (DTD).

Allowed 5.1 top level elements

| | | | |
|------------------|--|---------------|-----------------|
| Structure | chapter section (recursive), sect1, sect2, sect3, sect4, sect5 refsection (recursive), refsect1, refsect2, refsect3 | Big | set, book, part |
| Component | acknowledgements, appendix, bibliography, colophon, dedication, glossary, index, para, preface, refentry, reference, setindex, toc | Medium | article |

Schematron on top of RelaxNG



Each <title> r
contain at lea
word

Each <chapte
starts with a

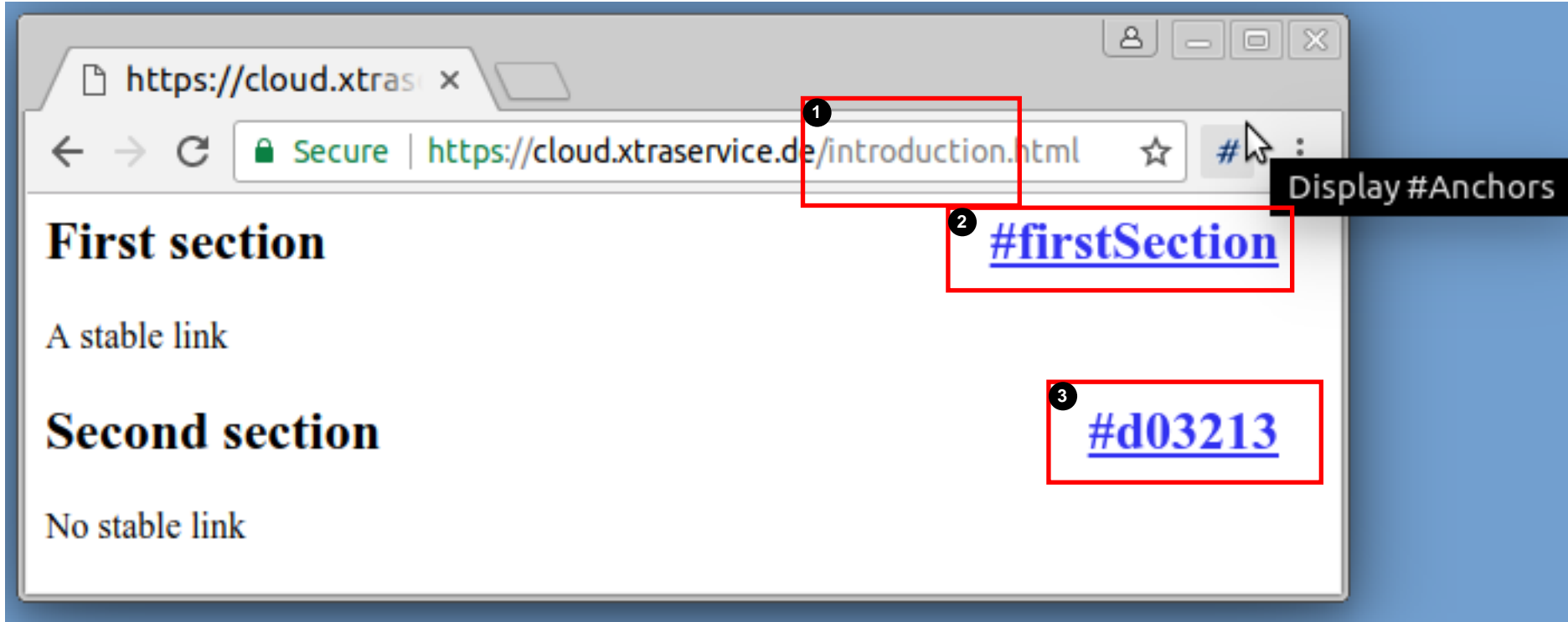
Example: xml:id and permalink

```
<chapter id="introduction" ❶> ...  
  <section xml:id="firstSection" ❶>  
    <title>First section</title>  
    <para>A stable link</para>  
  </section>  
  <section> <!-- no xml:id attribute-->  
    <title>Second section</title>  
    <para>No stable link</para> ...
```

```
<!-- file introduction.html -->  
<html>  
  ...  
  <h2 id="firstSection" ❶>First section</h2>  
  <p>A stable link</p>  
  
  <h2 id="d03213" ❷>Second section</h2>  
  <p>No stable link</p>
```

- ❶ Defining chunk's base name `introduction.html`.
- ❶ Stable target `http://...introduction.html#firstSection`.
- ❷ Instable target `http://...introduction.html#d03213`.

Using Display #Anchors



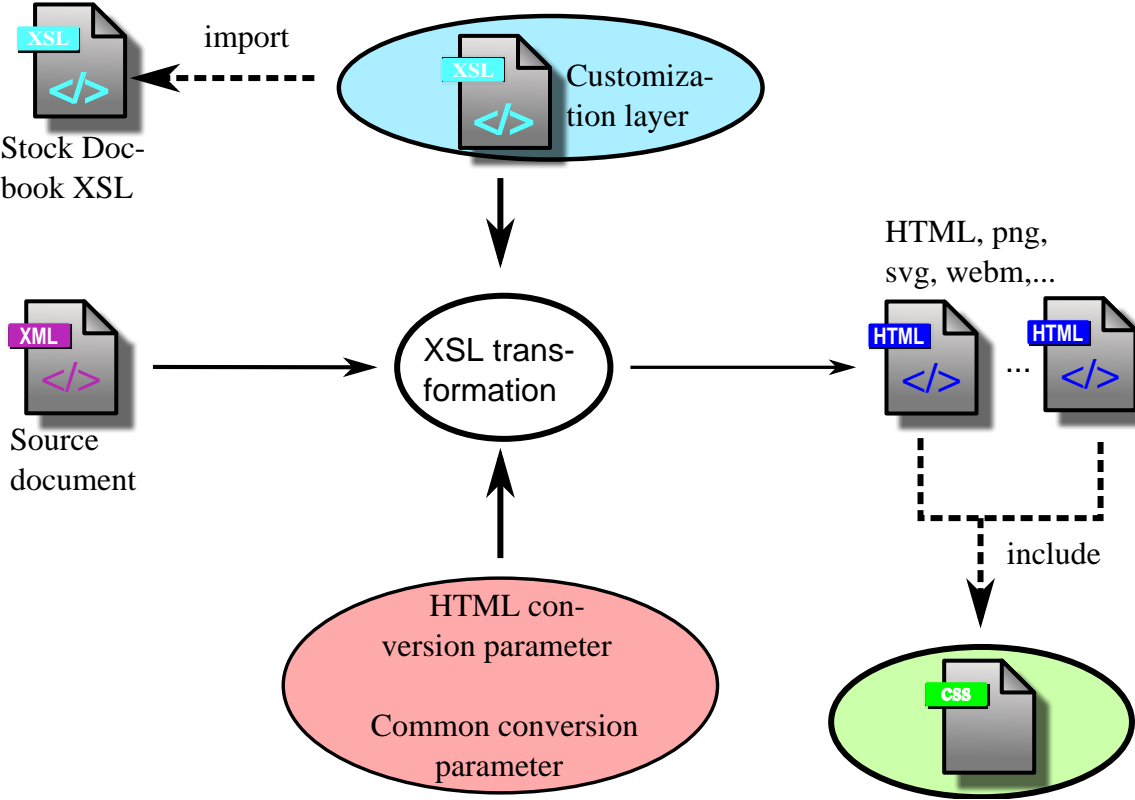
Considerations author based permalink

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Requirement | Important elements (<chapter>, <section>, <table>...) must provide an xml:id value. |
| Implementation choices | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modify underlying RelaxNG schema. Result: Restricted schema (Inheritance relationship)• Add Schematron integrity rule on top of schema. |

Schematron permalink rule

```
<s: pattern>
  <s: title>Mandatory Id definition constraint</s: title>
  <s: rule context="db: chapter|db: section|db: table|db: qandaset">
    <s: assert test="@xml:id"
      >Each chapter, section, table ... must have a unique id.</s: assert>
  </s: rule>
</s: pattern>
```

HTML customization overview



Target specific configuration

- XSL transformation configuration parameters.
- Separate categories:
 - HTML
 - FO
 - Slides
 - Website
- Tool support (XMLMind, OxygenXml, ...)

Link stability

```
<book ... >
  <title>XML for Newbies</title>
  <chapter xml:id="intro">
    <title>Introduction</title>
    <para>... </para>
  </chapter>
  <chapter xml:id="work">
    <title>Working with objects</title>
    <para>... </para>
  </chapter>
</book>
```

Navigation structure.

- Index.html
- Per chapter:
 - **ch01**.html
 - **ch02**.html

Synthetically generated filenames.

use. id. as. filename = 1

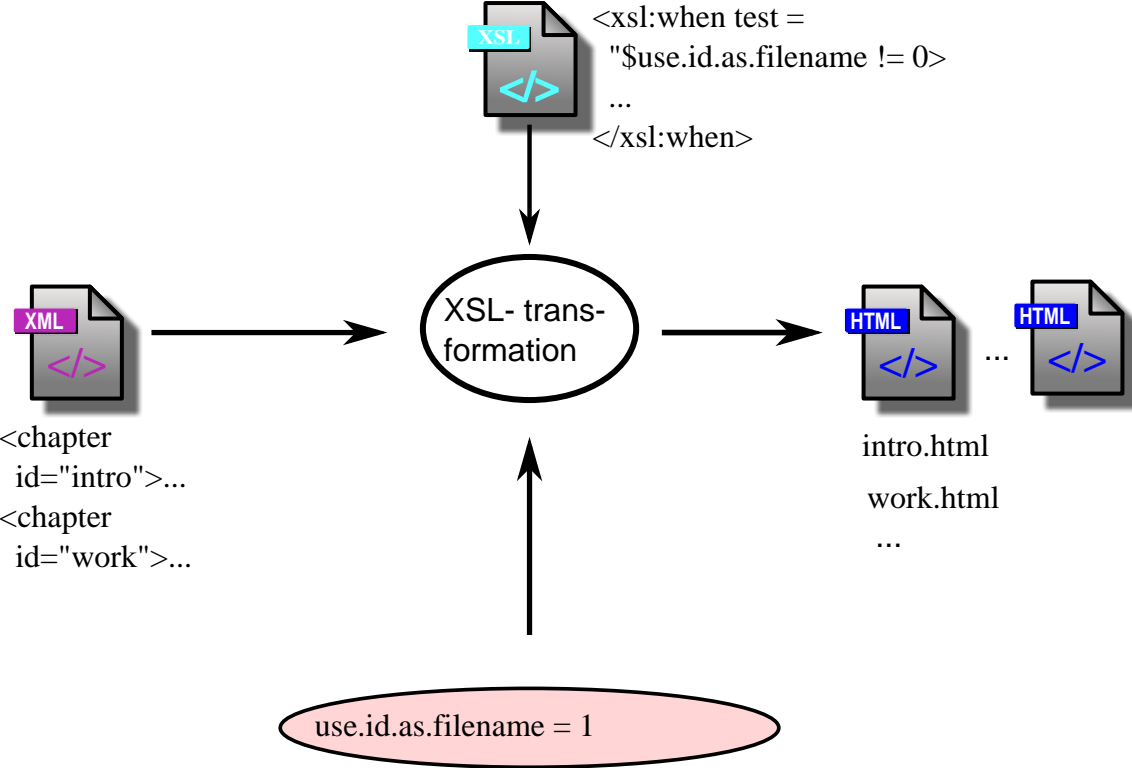
```
<book ... >
  <title>XML for Newbies</title>
  <chapter xml:id="intro">
    <title>Introduction</title>
    <para>... </para>
  </chapter>
  <chapter xml:id="work">
    <title>Working with objects</title>
    <para>... </para>
  </chapter>
</book>
```

Navigation structure.

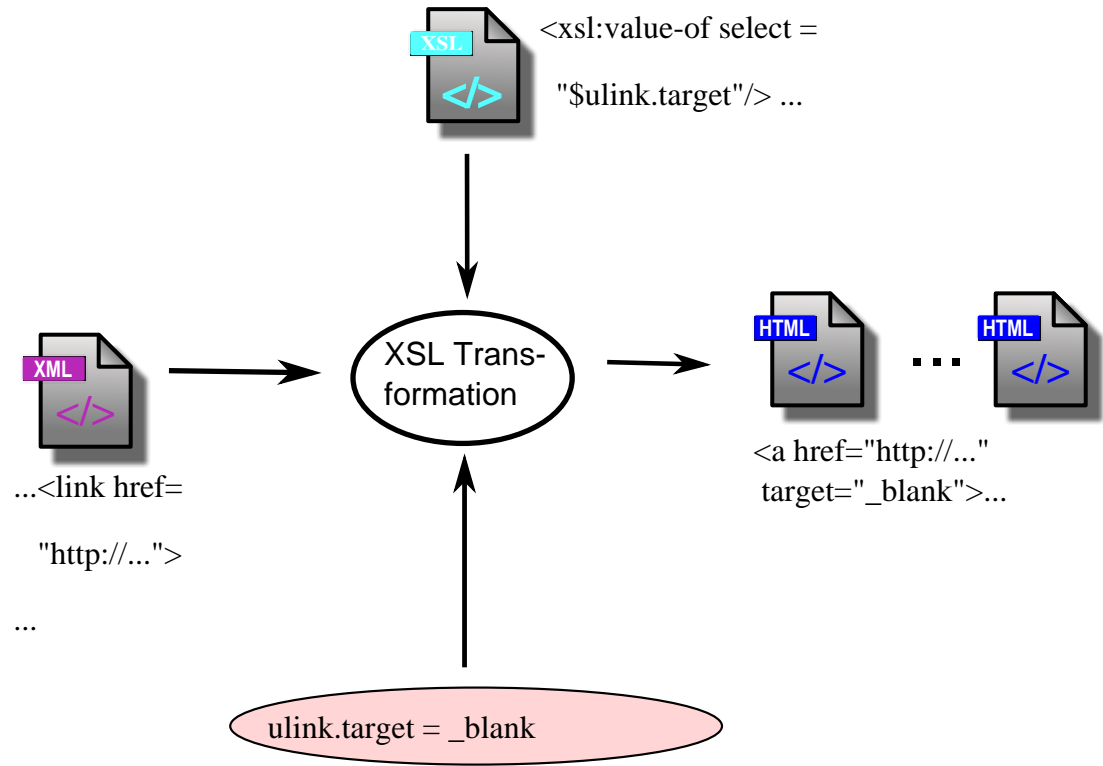
- Index.html
- Per chapter:
 - **intro**.html
 - **work**.html

Providing link stability:

Parameter: use.id.as.filename



Customization parameter ulink.target



```
public class X { ❶  
    void y (void) {...} ❷  
}
```

❶ Class declaration

Related exercises

Exercise 2: Tweaking Docbook transformation parameter.

Links

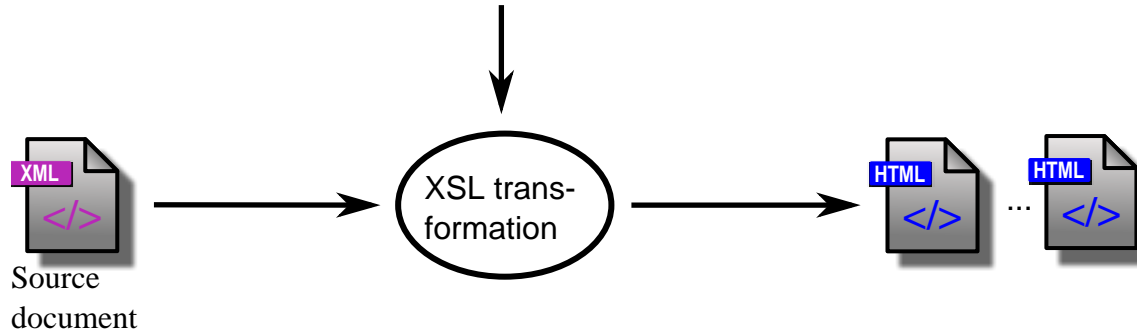
- [DocBook XSL Stylesheets User Reference: Parameters](#)

Hooking into XSL

A sample customize.xml

| | |
|-------------|--|
| Stock | <code><xsl:import href="../../xhtml/chunk.xml"/></code> |
| Docbook | <code><xsl:include href="webhelp-common.xml"/></code> |
| webhelp.xml | <code><xsl:include href="titlepage.templates.xml"/></code> |

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Local customi- zation | <code><xsl:template name="webhelpheader.logo"> </xsl:template></code> |
|-----------------------------|--|



Categories

| | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Adding Javascript<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Touch gestures• Dynamic elements• Embedded objects<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Videos• MathML / LaTeX | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Headers and footers<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Company logo• Navigation icons• Front page |
|--|---|

Example: videos

```
<xsl:template match="d:videodata">
  <video controls="controls" preload="auto">
    <xsl:attribute name="title">
      <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(..../d:title)"/>
    </xsl:attribute>

    <xsl:variable name="imageFilename">
      <xsl:call-template name="mediaobject.filename">
        <xsl:with-param name="object" select=".." />
      </xsl:call-template>
    </xsl:variable>

    <source src="{ $imageFilename }" type='video/mp4' />
    <source src="{ $imageFilename }.ogv" />
  </video>
</xsl:template>
```

Links

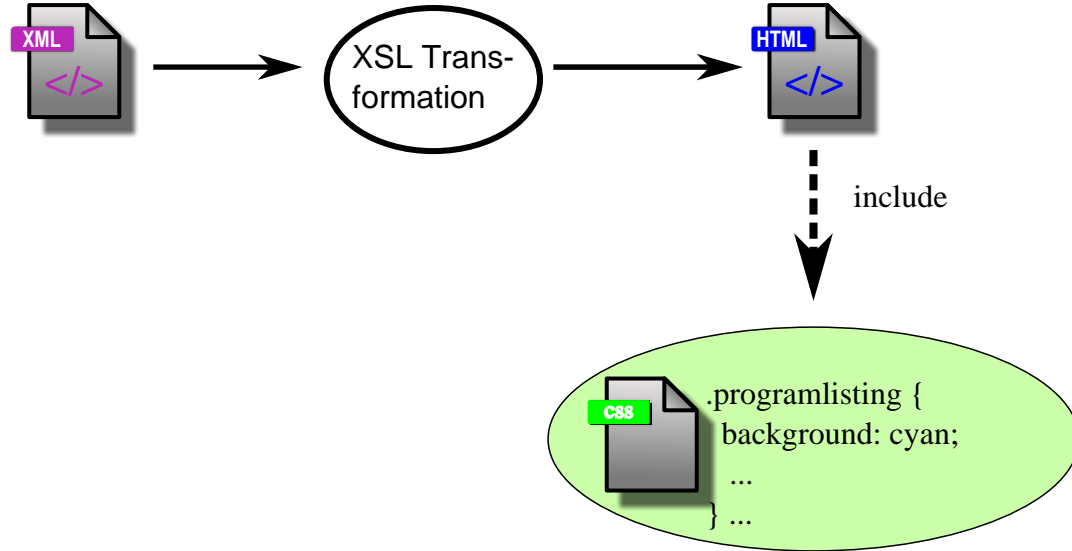
- Customizing DocBook XSL

Customize by CSS

```
<programlisting>
public class
  Start {...}
</programlisting>
```

Source document

```
<pre class=
'programlisting'>
public class
  Start {...}
</pre>
```



Example CSS modifications

```
div.example > p.title,  
div.figure > p.title, fig  
div.table > p.title,  
div.procedure > p.title,  
div.equation > p.title {  
  color: #394986;  
  font-weight: bold;  
}
```

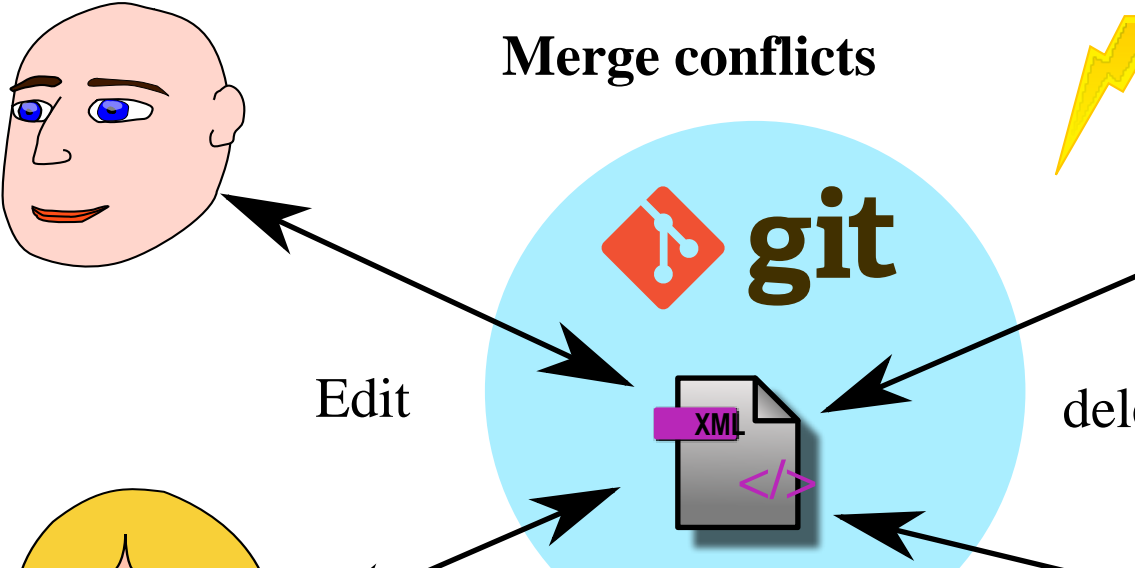
Related exercises

Exercise 3: Tweaking Docbook's default CSS.

Styling the editor

- CSS
- Plugins e.g. representing tables.
- Folding mode by CSS.

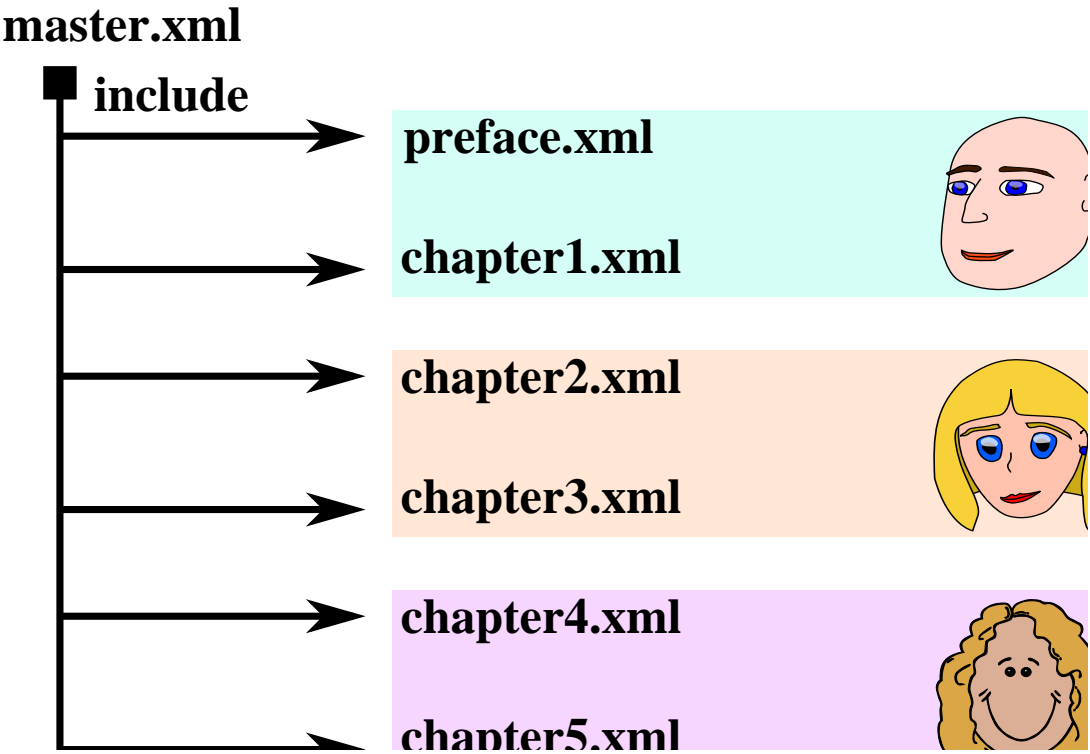
Motivating modular documents



Monolithic document problems

- Multiple author editing conflicts
- User interface limits
- No document component reuse

Document decomposition



A monolithic document

```
<book version="5.1"
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">
  <chapter version="5.1" xml:id="start">
    <title>Start</title>
    <para>See <xref linkend="intro" ❶/>. </para>
  </chapter>
  <chapter xml:id="intro" ❷>
    <title>Introduction</title>
    <para>Basic stuff. </para>
  </chapter>
</book>
```

- ❶ An internal link.
- ❷ Internal link target.

Decomposing documents

master.xml

```
<book version="5.1" ❶  
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook"  
  xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude" > ❷  
  <xi:include href="start.xml" ❸  
    xpointer="element (/1) " /> ❹  
  
  <xi:include href="intro.xml" ❺  
    xpointer="element (/1) " /> ❻  
</book>
```

start.xml

```
<chapter version="5.1" ❶  
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" >  
  <title>Start</title>  
  <para>See  
    <xref linkend="intro" />. </para>  
</chapter>
```

intro.xml

```
<chapter version="5.1" ❶  
  xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" >  
  <title>Introduction</title>  
  <para>Basic stuff. </para>  
</chapter>
```

Related exercises

Exercise 4: Internal links and modular documents

XML grammar defining languages

1. **RE**gular **L**anguage for **X**ML **N**ext **G**eneration (RelaxNG)
2. Schematron
3. XML Schema (XSD)
4. **D**ocument **T**ype **D**efinition (DTD)

Address list schema

| Schema | Doc instance |
|---|---|
| <pre><el eñent name=" aBook" > <zeroOrMore> <el eñent name=" person" > <el eñent name=" full Name" > <text /> </el eñent > <el eñent name=" email " > <text /> </el eñent > </el eñent > </zeroOrMore> </el eñent ></pre> | <pre><aBook> <person> <full Name>Ji m Bone</full Name> <email>bone@nyci ty. com</email > </person> </aBook></pre> |

Related exercises

Exercise 5: Inventing a <book> grammar

Format conversion problem

Problem regarding Figure 14.6, “Single source publishing”:

```
<book version="5.1" ... >
  ...
  <chapter>
    <title>Introduction</title>
    <para>First section.</para>
  </chapter> ...
</book>
```

```
<html>
  <head>...</head>
  <body>
    <h1>Introduction</h1>
    <p>First section.</p> ...
  </body>
</html>
```

XSL template rules

```
<xsl:template match="/book">
  <html>
    <head> ... </head>
    <body>
      <h1>
        <xsl:value-of select="title"/>
      </h1>
    </body>
  </html>
</xsl:template>
```

Example: Formatting <title> elements

| | |
|--|--|
| <pre><xsl:template match="title"> <h1> <xsl:value-of select="." /> </h1> </xsl:template></pre> | <pre><title>Some content</title></pre> |
| | gets converted to: |
| | <pre><h1>Some content</h1></pre> |

Related exercises

Exercise 6: Formatting `<book>` instances

Exercise 7: Providing red background indicating foreign phrases

Exercise 8: Splitting your document into chunks

Basic FO introduction

- Further reading starting from Online and print versions.
- “Hello, world ...” style sample FO document.

Related exercises

Exercise 9: Creating a desired FO target example

Exercise 10: Transforming <book> instances to PDF